

## GRAMATYKA ANGIELSKA w/g Bogumiła MIŁKOWSKIEGO

Forma                    I    II    III                    Forma                    I    II    III

**Czasowniki:** - regularne np. **play played played** - nieregularne np. **speak spoke spoken**  
**Słowa posilkowe:** **do, does, did, have, has, had, been, will, shall, will be, is, are, am**  
**Skróty:** np. **do not = don't, have not = haven't, is not = isn't, I will = I'll, will not = won't,..**

### PRESENT SIMPLE

( terażniejszy prosty )  
 / Ja to zazwyczaj robię /

**They go to school every day**



**Określniki:** always, usually, often, sometimes, never, every, occasionally, seldom,.....

#### Twierdzenie

I / You / We / You / They/.....**speak**....English  
 / He / She / It/ .....**speaks**....English

#### Przeczenie

I / You / We / You / They/...**do not**....**speak**....English  
 /He / She / It/.....**does not**...**speak**....English

#### Pytanie

**Do**...I/ You/ We/ You/ They/.....**speak**...English?  
**Does**....He/ She/ It/.....**speak**...English?

### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

( terażniejszy ciągły )  
 / Ja teraz to robię /

**They are going to school now.**



**Określniki:** now, at the moment, at present, nowadays, these days.....

#### Twierdzenie      I + ing

I.....**am**.....**speaking**....English  
 He/She/It/.....**is**.....**speaking**....English  
 You/ We/ You/ They/..**are**.....**speaking**....English

#### Przeczenie

I,.....**am not**....**speaking**....English  
 He/ She/ It.....**is not**.....**speaking**....English  
 You/ We/ You/ They/..**are not**...**speaking**....English

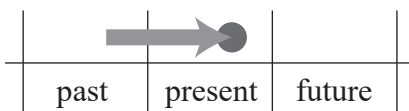
#### Pytanie

**Am**.....I.....**speaking**...English?  
**Is**.....He/She/It/.....**speaking**....English?  
**Are**.... You/We/You/They.....**speaking**...English?

### PRESENT PERFECT

(terażniejszy dokonany)  
 / Ja teraz to zrobiłem /

**They have gone to school, they're not here.**



**Określniki:** just already, yet, recently, lately, since, for.....

#### Twierdzenie      III

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/.....**have**...**spoken**...English  
 He/ She/ It/.....**has**.....**spoken**...English

#### Przeczenie

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/. **have not**..**spoken**..English  
 He/ She/ It/.....**has not**...**spoken**..English

#### Pytanie

**have**....I/ You/ We/ You/ They/....**spoken**..English?  
**has**.....He/ She/ It.....**spoken**..English?

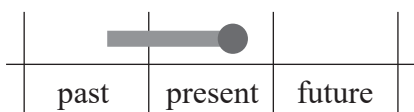
### PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS >>>>>

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**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

( terażniejszy ciągły dokonany )  
 ( Ja to robiłem i dalej to robię )

**They have been going to school for an hour now.**



**Twierdzenie I + ing**

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/..**have been...speaking...**English  
 He/ She/ It/.....**has been.....speaking...**English

**Przeczenie**

I/ You/ We/ You/ They/..**have not been..speaking.**English  
 He/ She/ It/.....**has not been...speaking.**English

**Pytanie**

**have...I/ You/ We/ You/ They/..been..speaking..**English?  
**has....He/ She/ It/.....been..speaking..**English?

**Określniki:** since Monday, for two weeks.....

**PAST SIMPLE**

( przeszły prosty )  
 / Ja to zwyczajowo robiłem albo raz zrobiłem /

**They went to school yesterday.**



**Twierdzenie II**

I / You / He/ She/ It/.....**spoke.....**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie I**

I / You / He/ She/ It/.....**did not...speak.....**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Pytanie I**

**Did.....You/ He/She/.....speak.....**English?  
 We/ You/ They/

**Określniki:** yesterday, days ago, weeks ago, years ago, on December 5,.....

**PAST CONTINUOUS**

( przeszły ciągły )  
 / Ja to robiłem w danym momencie/

**They were going to school when the bus stopped.**



**Twierdzenie I + ing**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.....**was.....speaking.....**English  
 We/ You/ They/.....**were.....speaking.....**English

**Przeczenie**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.....**was not.....speaking.....**English  
 We/ You/ They/.....**were not.....speaking.....**English

**Pytanie**

**Was.....I/ She/ He/ She/ It/.....speaking....** English?  
**Were.....You/ We/ You/ They/...speaking.....**English?

**Określniki:** while, as, when.....

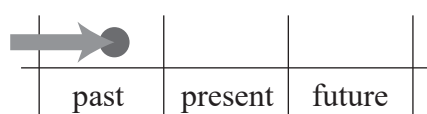
**PAST PERFECT >>>>>**

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**PAST PERFECT**

( przeszły dokonany )  
 / Ja to zrobiłem w przeszłości, zanim stało się coś innego /

**They had gone to school before they took their exam.**



**Twierdzenie III**  
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/...**had..spoken...**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie**  
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..**had not.spoken..**English  
 We/ You/ They/

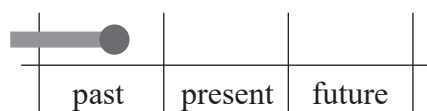
**Pytanie**  
**had..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/...spoken..**English?  
 We/ You/ They/

**Określniki:** after, before, by the time, already, just,.....

**PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

( przeszły ciągły dokonany )  
 / Ja to w przeszłości, w danym momencie, robiłem już od jakiegoś czasu /

**They had been going to school before the car crashed.**



**Twierdzenie I + ing**  
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/...**had been.....speaking..**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie**  
 I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..**had not been.speaking.**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Pytanie**  
**Had..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.. been..speaking..**English?  
 We/You/They/

**Określniki:** for, before, morning, evening,.....

**FUTURE SIMPLE**

( przyszły prosty )  
 / Ja to zwyczajowo będę miał zrobione/

**They will go to school tomorrow.**



**Twierdzenie I**  
 I / You / He/ She/ It/..... **..will.....speak...**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie**  
 I / You / He/ She/ It/.....**will not..speak....**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Pytanie**  
**Will....I/ You/ He/ She/ It/.....speak..**English?  
 We/ You/ They/

**Określniki:** tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week, next month, next year, in two, four days, soon, in a moment.....

**FUTURE CONTINUOUS >>>>>**

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**FUTURE CONTINOUS**

(przyszły ciągły)  
 /Ja to będę robił w danym momencie/

**They will be going to school at this time tomorrow.**



**Twierdzenie I + ing**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....**will be.....speaking..**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..**will be not..speaking..**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Pytanie**

**Will..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....be..speaking..**English?  
 We/ You/ They/

**Określniki:** at 5 tomorrow.....

**FUTURE PERFECT**

(przyszły dokonany)  
 /Ja będę miał to skończone w danym momencie /

**They will have gone to school by this time tomorrow.**



**Twierdzenie III**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....**will have.....spoken....**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..**will not have..spoken...English**  
 We/ You/ They/

**Pytanie**

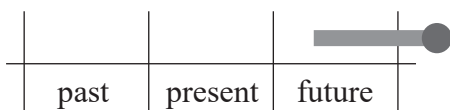
**Will...I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....have...spoken..English?**  
 We/ You/ They/

**Określniki:** by then, .....

**FUTURE PERFECT CONTINOUS**

(przyszły ciągły dokonany)  
 /Ja to będę robił w danym momencie, już od jakiegoś czasu/

**They will have already been going to school for half an hour at this time tomorrow**



**Twierdzenie I + ing**

I/ You/ He/ She/ It/....**will have been...speaking..**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Przeczenie**

I/ You/ He/She/It/..**will not have been speaking..**English  
 We/ You/ They/

**Pytanie**

**Will..I/ You/ He/ She/ It/..have been..speaking..**English?  
 We/You/They/

**Określniki:** already for 5 hours at 5 tomorrow.....

Najczęściej używane czasowniki nieregularne

Forma				Forma			
I	II	III		I	II	III	
arise	arose	arisen	pojawić się	lay	laid	laid	kłaść
awake	awoke	awoken	budzić	lead	led	led	prowadzić
be	was	been	być	learn	learnt	learnt	uczyć
become	become	become	stać się	leave	left	left	opuszczać
begin	began	begun	zacząć	lend	lent	lent	pożyczać
bite	bit	bitten	gryźć,	let	let	let	pozwolić
blow	blew	blown	dmuchać	lose	lost	lost	stracić
break	broke	broken	łamać, psuć	make	made	made	robić, podukować
bring	brought	brought	przynieść	meet	met	met	spotkać
build	built	built	budować	pay	paid	paid	płacić
burn	burnt	burnt	spalić	put	put	put	położyć
buy	bought	bought	kupić	read	read	read	czytać
catch	caught	caught	łapać	ride	rode	ridden	jeździć
choose	chose	chosen	wybrać	ring	rang	rung	dzwonić
come	came	come	przyjść	run	ran	run	biec
cost	cost	cost	kosztować	say	said	said	mówić
cut	cut	cut	kroić	see	saw	seen	widzieć
do	did	done	robić	sell	sold	sold	sprzedać
draw	drew	drawn	rysować, ciągnąć	send	sent	sent	wysłać
dream	dreamt	dreamt	marzyć, śnić.	set	set	set	nastawiać
drink	drank	drunk	pić, wypić	shoot	shot	shot	strzelić, zastrzelić
drive	drove	driven	kierować	show	showed	shown	pokazać
eat	ate	eaten	jeść	shut	shut	shut	zamknąć
fall	fell	fallen	upaść	sing	sang	sung	śpiewać
feed	fed	fed	karmić	sit	sat	sat	siedzieć
feel	felt	felt	czuć, dotykać	sleep	slept	slept	spać
fight	fought	fought	walczyć	smell	smelt	smelt	czuć zapach
find	found	found	znaleźć	speak	spoke	spoken	mówić
fly	flew	flown	latać, pilotować	spend	spent	spent	wydawać, spędzać
forget	forgot.	forgotten	zapomnieć	stand	stood	stood	stać, wstać
forgive	forgave	forgiven	wybaczyć	steal	stole	stolen	kraść
freeze	froze	frozen	zamarzać	swear	swore	sworn	przysięgać
get	got	got	zostać, dostać	swim	swam	swum	pływać
give	gave	given	dać	take	took	taken	brać
go	went	gone	iść, jechać	teach	taught	taught	uczyć
grow	grew	grown	rosnąć	tell	told	told	powiedzieć
have	had	had	mieć	thing	thought	thought	myśleć
hear	heard	heard	słyszeć	throw	threw	thrown	rzucić
hide	hid	hidden	chować	understand	understood	understood	rozumieć
hit	hit	hit	trafiać	wake	woke	woken	obudzić
hold	held	held	trzymać	wear	wore	worn	ubierać
keep	kept	kept	trzymać	win	won	won	wygrywać
know	knew	known	wiedzieć	write	wrote	written	pisać